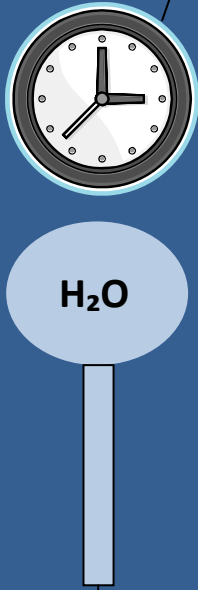
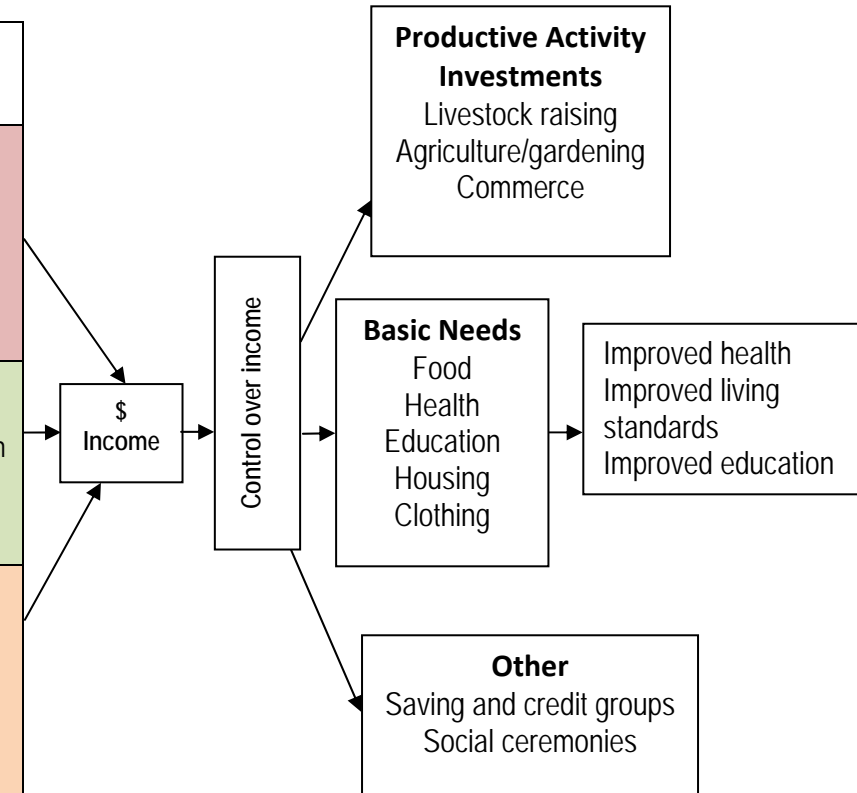


Direct Time Benefits
 Education for girls
 Quality of life
 Enhanced civil society
 Improved care for children
 Empowerment

Productive Activities	Non-Water Based Constraints	Water Based Constraints	Intervention	Expansion of Productive Activities	Benefits
Livestock Raising	Initial costs Food availability Conflicts Insecurity / theft Animal health	Quantity Cost Access Design Conflicts			Food security Social capital Insurance More permanent settlement Income Empowerment
Gardening/ Agriculture	Access to land Initial costs Pests Lack of markets Time constraints	Quantity Quality Cost Access Design Conflicts			Nutrition Collective organization Income Empowerment
Others Commerce Soap making Fabric dying Food processing Brick making	Lack of electricity Lack of markets Lack of skills Initial costs Time constraints	Quality Quantity Cost Access			Livelihood security Income Empowerment

Direct Water Benefits
 Hygiene
 Sanitation
 Health
 Appearance



A Conceptual Framework for Understanding the Benefits of Multiple Use Water Systems